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otherwise free
L J CZAPKAY, M D

Morning Oregonian.

VOL II PORTLAND, ORLGON THURSDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 6 1862. NO. 3

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor
THE DAILY OREGONIAN
$6 per annum in advance
$3 for six months $2 for three months
THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN
$3 per annum $2 for six months and $1

E. D SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street between Morrison and Yamhill
Portland Oregon

WM H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder
PORTLAND OREGON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO, Front
PURCHASING AND SELLING REAL ESTATE
RENTING HOUSES
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS OF DEEDS OF LAND &c

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER
No 615 Kearny Street between Sacramento and California
SAN FRANCISCO
STEAM FACTORY—Second Street Marysville
All Orders promptly attended to.
Carriage Free to all parts of the City Wharfage excepted

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to Marshall's Auction House
Front street, Portland
FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand and for sale
Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON LUMBER for sale
Consignments of Produce solicited

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE DRY GOODS GROCERIES
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE
LEWISTON, W T.

Cowlitz Market,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R Littock & Co Portland Oregon
CATLIN & FOWLER Proprietors.
THE Proprietors respectfully announce the citizens of Portland and the public generally that they will constantly
Keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of
Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.
Constantly on hand Lard Eggs Chickens Turkeys &c
By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public patronage
SETH CATLIN Jr
JESSE FOWLER.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st, between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND commodious building over the Mill stand where his former customers will find the best assortment of MEATS such as FRESH BEEF PORK MUTTON VEAL SALT MEATS &c
CITY MARKET
Portland Jan 1 1861 dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison sts
and Front street opposite Ankeny Landing
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair is now for sale as above
Portland Oct 9 1861 dtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS & TAR PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS
And LIME CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church,
June 3 1861 B F SMITH

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

The Leaders of the Old Breckinridge Party in the East

The simple fact that Mr Breckinridge has failed to keep faith with the Democratic party in the late Presidential contest, and that the Democratic party has failed to keep faith with him, is not the only reason why the Democratic party is now in a minority of strength in the United States Edwin Croswell for the last thirty five years editor of the Albany *Argus* a well known Democratic paper—has published his views upon this question—which are understood to be those of Gov Butler Governors Col Graham Hon Mr Dickinson and other distinguished men of that party What the views are will be well understood by the letter from Mr Croswell which we append

NEW YORK Nov 20, 1861

My Dear Sir—Your eloquent and significant speech to the Chasseurs with its indorsement by the Secretary of War has produced a marked sensation in all quarters I am glad that your position on this subject are such as they are and that you have taken them with an ambiguity or hesitation As the middle ground between extending the area of the conflict—the surrender of escaped or captured slaves to their owners recognized by law—and extreme action on the other—the Abolition declaration of emancipation—it will meet with general approval it rightly understood excepting in Abolition quarters

The distinction is a nice one but as I think a serious Fremont avows the Abolitionism of Abolitionism and ignores the right of property in slaves You recognize it and seize the slaves as any other rebel property and convert it to public uses precisely as you would rebel munitions or implements of war and turn it against the enemy, or hand it over to Loyal or Union citizens

You disclaim and repudiate Abolitionism Fremont proclaims emancipation as a primal object and result of the war and captured slaves instead of being used as a material of war, are to be let loose upon free or slave communities, as they may prefer You capture them as you would a ship a fort, an 80 pounder or a musket and as a military necessity deprive the enemy of a material of war and apply it to the uses of the captors In this light it becomes an element of strength not only in the conduct of the war but in the enforcement of the laws and vindication of the Constitution over the designs of treason and rebellion In the abolition or Fremont sense it becomes an element of weakness and division, and interrupts a vigorous and united prosecution of the war

The first great duty is to put down this useless and most flagitious rebellion the next, to restore the Union to its indivisibility Of the full performance of the first, and much sooner than many, myself included, thought possible, I have now no doubt The second will not be without its difficulties If we establish the Constitution after pressing and punishing the secession rebellion it and require implicit obedience to its provisions no extended question of difference and irritation can arise that will produce serious agitation and conflict But if we seek to accomplish the first great purpose—the suppression of the rebellion—by abolition means and positions, we shall retard that much desired consummation and probably frustrate the second main and purpose of the war, at least lay the foundation of future dissensions acrimonies and alienations The *Tribune* and the *Evening Post* endeavor to convey the impression that you go further in the abolition direction than Fremont In my view your positions are antagonistical to Fremont and they constitute the dividing line between the Administration and the Union feeling of the country on the one side and abolitionism and Secessionism on the other Looking to the permanent future interest of the Country on the one hand and the success of the Democratic party on the other But loyalty to the Union is the first requirement with me

The effective ability and energy with which Secretary Cameron has conducted this branch of our great service under the difficulties which beset him from without and within is not surpassed by any civil war that has ever tried the administration of the country and a position of high favor with the people

Sincerely yours and truly I remain ever
EDWIN CROSWELL

Col John C Ehrman

P S—Mr Dickinson will see now in my letter all was me to say that he fully concurs in this view of the question

YANKEE LIQUORS.

When Boston was taken (as Journalists report) They found one whale ship—a Duck and a Turtle And the full warehouses of a country dance merchant As the only Success that the Secessionists Carried off—save money—in their flight that they ran for with more—Wars SOMERVILLE Journal

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO S STEAMER
JULIA,
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
IDAHO,
For DALLES CITY.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WILL RUN BETWEEN
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning Leave Wallula every Thursday at 5 A M
Passage from Portland to Dalles $8 00
Freight at Usual Rates
Animals from Portland to Dalles 3 00
Passage from Dalles to Wallula 15 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS
Aug 25 1861 tf J C AINSWORTH Pres't O S N Co

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK THOMAS KANE
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURER OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED FRUITS, VEGETABLES &c &c
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE 1 tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.
THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted, and affords the advantages of a first class Board and Lodging House to visitors and residents with the times
It is located in the most central part of the City in the vicinity of the Columbia River Willamette River steamers and the Post Office
In addition to the above named the Proprietor will serve the public with the best meals procurable in this market
The EMPIRE will be found open at all hours of the day and night
RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE
Board per week $6 00
Board and Lodging per week 8 00 and $9 00
Single meals 50
Board per day 1 00
Board and Lodging 1 50
Attached to the Restaurant are Rooms where Ladies and Gentlemen can have meals prepared at any hour
Portland Nov 1 1861 1m

Ambrotypes, &c.
D H HENDEE, Artist
In the Rooms in the same Building with J H Mitchell Esq Dr Glenn and Dr Belluk
FRONT STREET PORTLAND
WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OR CLOTH which will be put up in Lockets Rings Pins and a large variety of Fancy Cases at such low prices that every one will find it
The best time for taking pictures is from 11 A M until 3 P M 1 tf

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.
THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of Willamette Valley are informed that
BARSTOW & FRAZER
have purchased the Portage and will operate it as heretofore with all the facilities for doing City and Steamboat business expected
By close attention to business they hope to merit a liberal share of public patronage
Oregon City Oct 26th 1861 Salem papers copy

Removal.
JOHN R FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
Opposite the New Warehouse of Steam Navigation Co
GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph!

HURGREN & SHINDLER
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO OUR STOCK consisting in part of
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
in Great Variety
GILT ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from 5 to 44 inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH HAIR CLOTH &c &c
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool,
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
First street, corner of Salmon.

"THE CENTRAL,"
Front street, corner of Alder,
J. BOTHWELL Proprietor.
THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the trade as with new and last fitted furniture The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
to be found in this city and dispensed in approved style
Having been a resident of Portland and conducted well known public houses myself I assure my friends and the public generally that I will take the patronage of the public the merits of the house will warrant, no more nor less
Portland Dec 18th 1861

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of
WHISKEY,
MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article produced in the State
If the people of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY let them buy
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A M & I M STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets
Portland Oregon
Feb 1 tf

Blacksmithing in General.
JOHN M MARBLE J D LETTS
MARBLE & LETTS,
Successors to D C Ingles
INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to do all kinds of work in their line
Particular attention will be given to the shoeing of Horses and all work in the line of the trade will be executed in a workmanlike manner
They will also attend to
Shoeing Horses,
Plows made or repaired and always on hand
Having had considerable experience in the business they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well and in failure of which they will pay the purchaser money back
Those in need of work are requested to come and see us as we are always ready to do anything with or cash It is good to make bargains for new work
Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland Feb 4 1861

and From.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct 9, 1861 dtf

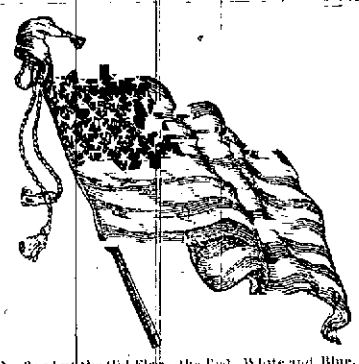
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

ANDANTE OF FLOWERS Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, al, CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

THURSDAY MORNING, FEB. 6, 1862.

The South.

The papers by the steamer furnish us with interesting, though not very late, details of events in the South. We have fuller particulars of the great fire in Charleston, which reached us by way of Fortress Monroe, though the news is apparently no later than we have before received. The *Courier*, published on the 14th, gives a list of between two and three hundred sufferers, (property owners,) by the fire, and estimates the loss at seven millions of dollars; and the *Mercury*, of the same date, gives a list of five hundred and seventy-six buildings, which were totally destroyed on Wednesday alone. Five churches were burnt, and various prominent public buildings used for secular purposes. The Richmond papers state that a message was sent to the Confederate Congress, on Friday, by Jeff. Davis, in which he recommended relief for the sufferers, and two hundred and fifty thousand dollars were accordingly voted the next day—an advance upon the claims of South Carolina upon the rebel Government. Though the fact is concealed by the Charleston papers, there is no doubt that the conflagration was the work of negro incendiaries.

Still further particulars of the conflagration are given in the Norfolk *Day Book*. One of the most serious losses suffered is an extensive machine shop and foundry, together with a large stock of material, including a large quantity intended for work for the rebel Government. A large cotton press was also destroyed, containing three hundred thousand pounds of Sea Island cotton. Measures were being taken to supply the immediate wants of the homeless sufferers, which were being seconded at various points outside the unhappy city.

The New Orleans *Delta*, of Nov. 27, says that 1,800 families were supplied at the free market on the preceding day—an increase of one hundred families during a single week. The *Delta* also says: "The Federal troops are near to Little Rock, where they can fit out an expedition, and, descending the Arkansas river, will capture New Orleans, leaving Gens. Pillow and Polk behind them."

The United States steam transport *Connecticut*, from the Gulf Blockading Squadron, Fort Pickens and Port Royal, had arrived at New York. She brought forty-eight prisoners of war, including the crew taken from the armed rebel schooner *Royal Yacht*. An account of the engagement in which the capture was effected has heretofore been given. The affair was one of the most gallant ones which have occurred during the present war. Affairs at Fort Pickens remained unchanged. The damage inflicted upon the rebels by the fire of Fort Pickens, was immense, and of such a nature that they would find it impossible to repair it. Tybee Island, at the mouth of the Savannah river, had been permanently occupied by the National forces, one thousand strong, and when the proper time arrived, operations against Fort Pulaski would be commenced, unless the rebels saved the trouble by evacuating it. Another expedition had been fitted out at Port Royal, and had left for Fernandina, Fla., where was a small fort, garrisoned by about three hundred rebels.

We receive intelligence from Beaufort from rebel sources, by way of Fortress Monroe, to the effect that the National forces, on the 15th instant, advanced their position to near Port Royal Ferry, and crossed the ferry under cover of artillery, destroying several rifle pits in the advance. The inference from this news is, that our forces now have permanent possession of Beaufort, and are extending their operations on the mainland. The railroad connection between Charleston and Savannah has been cut off.

A letter from Tybee Island of December 4, says that a number of vessels (old whalers—the stone fleet) were at anchor in Tybee Bay. It was well understood that the U. S. forces in South Carolina were immediately to be put upon active duty, but to none but those initiated was it known where the blow would be struck.

General News.

The citizens of Jacksonville are in earnest in opening a road to the Northern mines. They believe in their ultimate success, and are determined, as far as they can, to realize the benefits to be derived by them.

Dr. Hines, the rebel cavalry commander of New Orleans, is the same chap who fled ignominiously from Big Bethel, and subsequently from Fairfax Court House. Recently he boasted of a great victory over the Unionists on the banks of the Mississippi. The New Orleans *Bee* of the 15th October, says: "The gunboat Confederate States, formerly the *Turtle*, was broken from her moorings, got disarranged in the action, and fire [illegible] *manned* and another vessel chased her up the river."

Neal Dow, the famous originator of the Maine Liquor Law, is Colonel of a regiment now in the service of the Government. Although a total abstinent, he exhibits no lack of ardent spirit in the cause of his country.

The Nevada *Territorial Enterprise* says that in the Spring there will be a considerable rush from Washoe to the Nez Perces mines.

The contrabands continue to flee from Virginia in large numbers. Some of them who lately arrived at Washington report that all the attempts of the slaveholding rebels to conceal the cause of the war from the negroes is a failure. The slaves see through the attempts, and so far as they can escape to our lines or our steamers.

Clawhammer Town, on Salmon River, Klamath county, California, containing fourteen houses, was carried off in one sweep by the flood, and *ramosed* like a flock of sheep.

A correspondent of the Sacramento *Union*, writing from Chico, Dec. 20th, gives a glowing description of a contest, in which a Union man, named Sunderland, flogged seven Secessionists who had insulted him and Union men generally. Sunderland is represented to be a giant in strength, and his antagonists appear to have been drunken rowdies.

It is reported from Constantinople that two French artisans, on a hunting excursion near that city lately, discovered a most valuable collection of ancient armor and weapons, with a great quantity of gold and silver coins, and some thirty or forty Greek and Latin manuscripts, in perfect preservation. The treasures have been shipped to France.

THE RICHEST JOKE OF THE SEASON.—To find Breckinridge journals denouncing the Administration for its abolition tendencies, when old Breckinridge democrats in the East—such as Dickinson, Butler, Cochrane and Croswell—are egging the Government on to authorize emancipation and arming of rebel slaves!

The San Francisco *Herald* learns from a correspondent in Kentucky that the feeling there is so intense against Buckner and Breckinridge, that if caught they would be summarily executed. Those men promised to abide by the decision of the people of that State; when this was given, they joined the rebels to make war upon the people of Kentucky.

A letter from Sacramento of the 12th says that the water at half past two o'clock was four inches deep in the Post-office, and rapidly deepening; that the City of the Plains was totally submerged; and that a removal of the Legislature was imperative. The water was falling on the 10th.

The destruction of property on the San Joaquin by the flood, is said to be terrible. Great losses at Mokelumne Hill; portion of the town at Poverty Bar carried away; also part of Jackson, in Amador county. The Chinese have suffered much loss of life on the different bars. Forty Chinamen were drowned at Jacksonville. In Sutter county, there was great destruction of property. Three thousand head of cattle perished in Butte county. Over five hundred Chinamen are supposed to have lost their lives in that county.

Col. Steinberger has left Olympia for San Francisco, being unable to raise a regiment of Volunteer infantry in Washington Territory, on account of the Salmon river mining fever that rages there extensively. The Colonel will make an effort to raise a regiment in California.

A correspondent writes us from Josephine county, under date of 19th ult.: "The ground is covered with snow, and the cattle are dying by hundreds. Times are *blunter* here than ever before known. Farmers are suffering for want of market, and from floods. Everybody is *Salmoned* or *Carribooed*."

New Road over the Blue Mountains.

PORTLAND, OREGON, Nov. 20th, 1861.

SIR:—Having performed the duty assigned me by virtue of an appointment as Superintending Agent in the locating and opening of a wagon road from the Western base of the Blue Mountains to Grand Round or Powder River, I would most respectfully present the following report:

Immediately after receiving my instructions, I proceeded to procure the necessary outfit, consisting of tools and camp equipage, which was forwarded to the Dalles by water. In pursuance of your instructions, I left the city with three employees, also two teams, and arrived at the Dalles the same evening. Obtained an additional force of men, and, on the 26th, proceeded to the Deschutes, and thence to the Tygh Valley and Gallows Gate in the Cascade Mountains. I there met a detachment of Indians, under the command of Lieutenant Phillips, and other persons, one of whom, Edward Watters, was an old mountaineer, and thoroughly acquainted with the country through which the road was designed to be made. To him, I am much indebted for his very valuable assistance in making explorations. With this force I proceeded to the Western base of the Blue Mountains, and on the Camp of Buck Creek on the 21st, some five miles from the base of the mountains, having made the entire distance from the Dalles to this camp, one hundred and forty miles, in five days. At this camp, I remained a short time, until I could counsel with those whom you directed. I also engaged other laborers, and proceeded into the mountain, making camp at a good watering place about sixteen miles from the base of the mountains. My object in making camp in the mountains was to obviate the necessity of using the water in the valley, which was strongly impregnated with alkali, and would undoubtedly cause sickness.

From this point I commenced operations, working each way. From the base of the mountains to this point, the character of the country justified me in locating it on this route. It is generally destitute of timber, yet abounds in excellent grass, and a sufficiency of water for all ordinary purposes. The character of the route is generally rocky detached boulders, which were removed, and all places graded so as to admit the passage of teams. After marking the route designed for the road, and setting the force to work, I started in company with my guide to make explorations on the Eastern end of the route. Several routes were explored, some of which were well calculated for a road, but destitute of water and wood. My object in making thorough explorations was to locate and establish a road possessing all the advantages combined. The route which I finally selected from my first camp in the mountains was a little south of East, winding around the sides of mountains, so as to avoid ascents or descents. The new road as located and opened from the western base of the mountains to Grand Round River, is far superior in every point to the old road. In going on to the mountain from the West, the new one possesses many advantages. It is not so steep, it has abundance of good bunch grass and a sufficiency of wood for camping purposes. The distance from the base to Summit Camp is sixteen miles, from Summit Camp to Grand Round River is eighteen miles, and down Grand Round River to the old emigrant road, twelve miles, making the entire distance opened and located forty-six miles. I have in all cases through the heavy timbered portions of the road, cut the road twenty feet wide, and made all side hill grades twelve or sixteen feet. Where a tree occurs in the track it has been effectually grubbed out, and where they are near the center of the road they have been cut smooth with the ground.

My entire force numbered twenty-four men, some eight or ten of whom were emigrants. The compensation allowed the employees was from forty to fifty dollars per month, including subsistence. This was very meagre compensation indeed for such labor, exposed constantly to all the inconveniencies and hardships of a mountain life. I remained until the snow compelled me to abandon the work for this season. In regard to my views, as to whether the road should go to Powder River, or terminate at Grand Round, I would say by all means to continue the road to Powder River. From personal observations, I am well satisfied that it is no farther from where the roads strike Grand Round River to Powder River, than it is to Grand Round Valley, and I am of the opinion that it would shorten the distance and not cost any more. My explorations from Grand Round to Powder River were not entirely satisfactory, owing to severe snow storms, yet sufficient information was obtained to warrant me in making the above recommendations.

My work on this road is ready for inspection, and I feel confident that it will meet with your unqualified approval. Quite a number of persons have already passed over the road, and pronounced it a success. The only thing unfinished is on the Western terminus of the road. There were some rocks which we could not remove with the tools in our possession. This would cost but little, and when once removed the road will present inducements for travel which the old one does not and cannot possess. On the old road the greatest distance without water is twenty-eight miles; on the new one, the greatest distance is only eight miles. This alone is sufficient inducement to secure the travel, even though no other inducements were offered.

I am sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
H. G. THORNTON, Agent.

Hon. Wm. H. Rector, Sup't Indian Affairs,
Portland, Oregon.

For Coughs. The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY DISEASES and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS, [illegible] BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES [illegible] to act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease. It should at once be had recourse to. BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES relieve the Cough, Sore Throat and Chest to which Singers and Speakers are liable, as by their prompt use [illegible] will find them the best article [illegible]. Sold at 25 cents a box.

NEW TO-DAY.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

BROWN'S [illegible] A. P. WILLIS,
BROWN'S [illegible] H. P. CHAPIN.
TROCHES [illegible]
BROWN'S [illegible] Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.
TROCHES [illegible] Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON,
BROWN'S "Contain no Opium or anything injurious." Dr. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.
TROCHES [illegible]
BROWN'S Coughs, &c." Dr. O. F. BIGELOW, Boston.
TROCHES "Beneficial in Bronchitis." Dr. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.
BROWN'S [illegible]
TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough." Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.
BROWN'S "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Cough. Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.
TROCHES [illegible]
BROWN'S "Effective in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.
TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." Rev. E. BOWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.
BROWN'S [illegible]
TROCHES [illegible]

Sold by all Druggists.

BURGINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. feb5d&w3mos

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS,
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold and Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

C. H. MYERS.

Portland, Jan. 2, 1862.

HARKER BROS.,
Agents for
MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory, all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands, and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs, and the World's Fair in New York over all competitors, we do with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring durable articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

Ja1 HARKER BROTHERS.

LOVE AND FUN!!
REMEMBER
The 14th of February!
THE NEWEST STYLE OF
SENTIMENTAL AND COMIC
VALENTINES!
Can be had at the
FRANKLIN BOOK STORE,
Ja21 Front street, Portland,

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City

[illegible]

The Herbert House and Orient Hotel [illegible] Harrisburg [illegible] shall be shipped on Friday.

Discharged With.—Messrs. Allen & Co. have discharged with [illegible] their saw mill. They will hire honest laborers to do their work.

The Red Bluff *Beacon* of January 9th states that Frank Maguire has returned there from the Nez Perces mines where he had been engaged in picking. Mr. Maguire says that last summer many persons made good wages in the Nez Perces mines, and others made nothing at all—but as to $500 or even $200 a day being taken out by any body, it is all humbug—and that the miraculous stories about rich diggings in the Nez Perces are manufactured by speculators and Oregon newspapers.

In reply we have only to say that there are many claims in the Nez Perces yielding $50 and $30 a day to the miner. There are many richer claims. Some men will make nothing at the mines—rich as they may be.

But the Salmon River mines are rich. They have yielded immense sums. Mr. Wiser, who has a claim there, and which he let to three men for the winter, had information by the last express from thence December 26th, that notwithstanding the freezing weather they were making $1,000 a day. We should like to be the owner of such a humbug.

A Timely Executive.—The *Herald* in an editorial on the removal of Fremont, says: "The President is evidently a man of more than ordinary nerve. Old Jackson himself could not have acted with more firmness and determination. In such a strait Buchanan would have remained on the anxious seat for a quarter of a century. If Mr. Lincoln, the people, all shades of opinion, rope the measure of confidence. His unselfish patriotism has already been displayed that there is no doubt of the rectitude of his intentions."

Willamette No. 1.—At a meeting of [illegible] was held on the [illegible] election of officers for the ensuing year, [illegible] o'clock. [illegible]
E. B. KNAPP, Sec'y.
Portland, Feb. 6th, 1862.

Columbian No. 3.—The Annual Meeting of the company will be held at the usual place [illegible] Tuesday, the 4th day of March next, at 7 o'clock P. M. A full and punctual attendance is requested.
THOMAS NEALY, Sec'y.
Portland, Feb. 6, '62.

Vig. H. & L. Co. No. 1.—Vig. H. & L. Co. No. 1 will hold their annual meeting for election of officers this Thursday evening, at 7 o'clock at the Truck House.
J. W. WORRAS, Sec'y.

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to inform the citizens of Portland and Washington Territory that they have opened rooms in the above-named building, with every selection of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

which they will sell at the lowest prices for cash.

Watches Cleaned and Repaired with the Utmost Care
Jobbing promptly and warranted to give satisfaction.
Solid Jewelry manufactured to order.
Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.
All work warranted for one year.
J. P. MILLER
C. F. KUEHN
Portland, Jan. 13, 1862.

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared to do all kinds of work pertaining to Dentistry. Having purchased Dental Materials of the first class in New York, he can perform all the operations which may be required of him in a manner not to be excelled in this city.
Jan 9 1862-dtf

And Firm.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861.dtf

The Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible]

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHINE, KEROSENE COAL OIL
—AND—
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LATE INVOICES OF [illegible] which we offer at the lowest New York and San Francisco prices. Our extensive business enables us to sell the Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct 1st 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND
JEWELRY.
HAVE NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.
Orders from the country promptly attended to. SAVE MONEY by buying
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES.
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
Repairing of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry done in the best manner and at reasonable prices.
Remember the Old Stand.
JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Retail Shop of Jacobs, Stark st.
dec8 w1 C. COLLIER O'BRIEN.

North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM SAW MILL known as
NEW ORLEANS CO.'S STEAM SAW MILL
AT NORTH END of this City, are now prepared to furnish Families and Builders of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or Undressed
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish Cargo Lumber
at the shortest notice.
The Lumber will be delivered at the Wharf in front of the Mill, and sold on the following terms, viz: CASH ON PRINCIPLE.
ORDERS AT THE MILL will be promptly attended to.
MASTEN & HULL.
Portland, May 1, 1861. 3m
N. B. The Mill is now in full operation, and prepared to fill orders with dispatch.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.
THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY PURCHASED the above-named property, has refitted and refurnished the same throughout, and is now prepared to accommodate those bound to or from the mountain, and the traveling community generally, in a manner that cannot fail to please. The table will be supplied with every delicacy the market affords, and the bar with the choicest liquors. His house is situated in the most pleasant part of the town, and within a few minutes' walk of the steamboat landing.
Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH.
Nov 30 1861

FIRST OF THE SEASON!
Choice Canvass Back Ducks,
FOR SALE AT
Clark's Variety Market,
First street.

WANTED.
COUNTY ORDERS taken by
A. CLARK.
dec6 4 D. SHERRY.

Hogs Wanted!
WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for HOGS.
CATLIN & FOWLER.
Corner Market & First sts.
Dec 7 dawtf Next Doors south of Ch. Pollock & Co.

20 BBLS. PURE OREGON CIDER
For sale on consignment by
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEXCELLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE [illegible]

Each will have a wheel for [illegible] stitch and [illegible] needle.

Each will have a wheel for [illegible] stitch and [illegible] needle.

Each will not [illegible] the goods [illegible].

Each will not [illegible] needle.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general sale [illegible] Pacific States and West Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLIAMS & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
42 Battery street, San Francisco.
HURGREN & SHINDLER
Corner of First and Stark streets,
Agents in Portland.

REMOVAL.
W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LATE STAND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue the
The DRUG TRADE
in all its various branches.
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and the
Resident Agent in New York,
for
Superior Facilities
in the Purchase of Goods, which will enable him to offer to his customers
NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING,
to render
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
dec11

E. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—IS—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

J. G. FRISCH,
WHOLESALE DEALER IN
J. G. FRISCH & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,
413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
SOLE AGENCY FOR
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

[illegible] SWISS BITTERS will not recommend themselves for [illegible] full of nauseous and [illegible] ANTI-BILIOUS TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. [illegible] Blood acting surely yet gently in the [illegible] and believe they are unsurpassed [illegible] American [illegible] drink.
Jan 1st

New Store! New Goods!
J. HAAS & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BOOTS AND SHOES,
SHOEMAKERS'S TOOLS,
AND FINDINGS,
Front street, near Alder,
(A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Old Stand.)
WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC that we have just opened an entire New Stock of Goods in our line of
LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S
Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes,
Balmorals, (an entirely new article)
Slippers, Buskins, &c.
MEN'S AND BOYS'
Calf, Kip, Ingrain & rubber Boots,
Shoes, Gaiters, &c.
BENKERT'S Philadelphia City made Sewed DRESS BOOTS always on hand.
Parties fitting out for the Mines
will find our stock of
NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS.
Our stock of SHOEMAKER'S TOOLS and FINDINGS is complete, and will be sold as low as the lowest.
Please give us a call.
J. HAAS & CO.

JACOB COHEN,
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &c.
A large and well selected stock of the above goods always on hand.
Watch Repairing.
Having had [illegible] and [illegible] the Repairing of [illegible] Watches for [illegible] I am now prepared to do all kinds of Watch Repairing in a manner not to be excelled in this city. All work warranted.
Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
JACOB COHEN.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!
HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all kinds of Patterns
Free of Charge or Cost.
[illegible] Patterns of all varieties [illegible]
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also, [illegible] BABBITT'S METAL
DAVID MONNASTES.

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,
WOULD INFORM THE [illegible] ARE in Oregon, [illegible] have [illegible] a full assortment of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS [illegible] the market [illegible] 1849) on hand [illegible] Goods [illegible] the market [illegible] 1849) on hand a full and desirable assortment which we will offer at [illegible] to the trade. Orders solicited [illegible] and [illegible] prices and [illegible] to persons [illegible] letters [illegible] will receive prompt and faithful attention. We shall [illegible] the [illegible] and sell [illegible] for the lowest cash prices.
EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.
Nos. 1 and 2 [illegible] and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco.
ARCHIBALD HALL, [illegible] Oakst. cor. of Boston.
Jan 4 1862-law3m

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

For a Picture
THE WEATHER IS FINE!

[illegible] Moore's Melodies, [illegible]
LANGLASS & FLORES,
Fiddler, at
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

For the Oregonian.

Spirit Longings.

BY A. C. EDMUNDS.

List! the lips now gently move—
The dying stranger him would speak
Doubtless we're of his future fate
For absent friends he'd request

Gently listen.—ah, the spell
Is broken.—"Land Thy will be done."
"Homeward bound." the stranger told.
As faileth mortal, "one by one."

Conversation's link is broken,
The chain of life is incomplete,
Dying whispers left unspoken.
The hearts of loved ones meet—to greet.

Strange the thought, that thus cast aside,
In thoughtless silence sleep we must
All the great and good beclouded—
Earth of earth and dust to dust.

"Strange the thought?"—No, 'tis not strange
That dust should crumble back to dust;
When man's immortal spirit gains
Its spirit-home among the just.

"Strange," 'tis rather strange that we,
Whose days are full of toil and care,
Should dread the bright eternity,
Or spurn the robes that angels wear.

Yes! the hope that now we cherish—
Our prayers and tears, our faith and trust;
Life supernal ne'er can perish,
Or long lie mouldering in the dust.'

No! the good can never die,
The hope of good can ne'er decline,
Like smoking flax it long may lie,
Like blazing stars it then must shine.

In God's domain there is a sphere
Where all with gladsome life are blest,
That sphere—'tis here, 'tis everywhere,
Where shines the dazzling angel crest.

Sweet the life that some call death,
That life where spirit-friends arise;
To know that time is but a breath,
And seeming trials, blessings in disguise.

Come weal or woe, we'll never faint,
Like doubting pilgrims on the way;
With upturned face and heav'nward gaze,
We'll watch for gleams of endless day.

Come, then, ye weary pilgrims, come,
The resurrection morn is nigh:
When man, from church and creed so dumb,
Shall rise toward his native sky.

PORTLAND, Feb. 6, 1862.

The Last Man of Beaufort.

'Tis the last man of Beaufort,
Left sitting alone,
All his valiant companions
Hail "vamoosed" and gone;
No secesh of his kindred
To comfort is nigh,
And his liquor's expended,
The bottle is dry!

"We'll not leave thee, thou lone one,
Or harshly condemn—
Since your friends have all "mizzled"
You can't sleep with them;
And it's no joking matter
To sleep with the dead;
So we'll take you back with us,
Jim, lift up your head!"

He muttered some words
As they bore him away,
And the breeze thus repeated
The words he did say:
"When the liquor's all out,
And your friends they have flown,
Oh! who would inhabit
This Beaufort alone?"

THE MONSTER EXPEDITION SOUTH.—According to the very latest advices, Buell could not have less than 100,000 men under his direction, and immense reinforcements were still promised him. At St. Louis, under Gen. Halleck, there was an army of some 50,000 troops, which, Price having been compelled to retreat into Arkansas, he will be able to employ in aid of Buell. Of the naval force at Cairo, the N. Y. *Herald* of December 3d, says:

"The expedition, in point of military strength, throws completely into the shade that which, under Com. Dupont and Gen. Sherman, has given us possession of Port Royal and the control of the Southern coast. The naval portion of it will consist of eleven gunboats, mounting over one hundred heavy guns, thirty-eight floating batteries, each carrying a sixty-four pound columbiad, and twenty-eight river steamboats. Immense numbers of heavy guns and ordnance stores, for the use of the expedition, have been for some time past accumulating at Cairo, and the greatest energy is manifested by the officers entrusted with the preparations in carrying them forward in the quickest and most effective manner."

The naval portion of the expedition was to be under the command of Commodore Foote, the military under General Grant, and General Halleck would have supreme authority over all.

The purpose of all these movements is apparent. The expeditions which were sent to Port Royal, Hatteras and New Orleans, although completely successful in their immediate operations, were not attended with the ulterior results contemplated by the Government. It was hoped that they would lead to the dispersion, or, at least, the disintegration of the rebel army in Virginia; but it does not appear that this important end was attained, the rebels remaining as strongly concentrated as ever in front of the Potomac. Seeing this, the army in Kentucky was strengthened to tremendous proportions, as a kind of flank movement against Beauregard's position; and when to combat this reinforcements were sent to Johnston, McClellan orders the movement from Cairo and St. Louis to flank Johnston again.

The first attack by the expedition will probably be made upon Columbus. Pillow is in command there, and it has strong defences. The army engaged in this service will probably number one hundred thousand men.

To the Union Men of Benton County.

The qualified voters of Benton county "who are in favor of the suppression of the present wicked rebellion, of the prosecution with war as long as necessary to [illegible] the head of armed traitors—who are opposed to any peace other than the honorable one to come when [illegible] is [illegible] their sympathizers submit to the constitutional [illegible] established authorities, and legally elected [illegible] the Government—who choose rather to endure any [illegible] to [illegible] and National preference—who desire [illegible] support the General Government and [illegible] and that Constitution, execute the laws, and [illegible] Union, and who are willing to put down all [illegible] in favor of the coming election," are requested to meet [illegible] a general MASS MEETING to be held at the [illegible] in Corvallis, on Saturday, the 29th day of March, 1862, [illegible] o'clock P. M. for the purpose of nominating a UNION COUNTY TICKET, to be supported by the [illegible] State Convention, to be held on the [illegible] day of April, 1862, for the purpose of nominating [illegible] to be voted for at the State election, and also to elect Delegates to the State Convention.

A. G. HOVEY,	JAS. R. BAYLEY,	
W. H. McCALLAND,	JAS. KINNEY,	
JULIUS BROWNSON,	[illegible]	
A. NEWTON,	JAS. B. MATTS,	

Republican Committee.

A. [illegible]	B. W. Wilson,	[illegible]
[illegible]	Wm. Metzger,	Geo. Mason,
[illegible]	H. B. Nichols,	H. F. Williams,
[illegible]	J. W. Miller,	Louis Pebley,
J. A. [illegible]	S. H. Bennett,	R. G. Stone & Co.
J. G. Kincaid,	A. M. Witham,	A. Parish,
J. H. [illegible]	Wm. Cook,	A. H. [illegible],
A. L. [illegible]	L. H. [illegible]	J. C. Wood.

CORVALLIS, Jan. 27, 1862.

A Call to the Union Men of Benton County.

Union men of Lane county the time has come for [illegible] and your choice is but a few months distant. [illegible] into which at stake. The true issue is [illegible] which [illegible] its blessings of peace of law, of order; or secession, with [illegible] its anarchy, its carnage and its blood.

We appeal to every loyal citizen of the county to [illegible] meetings and come up to the precinct election of the delegates to the county convention like brothers. Let us be [illegible] the cause of the people.

To loyal men we say, let your acts of devotion to your country not be surpassed by mere empty sounding words. Come up like the true Union men that you are. Unbroken.

To Democrats we say, show that the magnanimity with which you have come to the aid of the Administration the Constitution and the Government, is still as visible in its constancy as in its magnanimity.

Gentlemen, come all to your precincts, and elect delegates to the county convention. The precinct elections to be held on Saturday, the 22d day of March, 1862 and the county convention on Saturday, the 29th day of March, 1862 at the Court House in Eugene City. The county convention to nominate the county ticket, and elect delegates to the State Convention.

A. A. Smith,	W. H. Fisher,	H. G. Hadley,
C. H. Musick,	J. G. Gray,	D. M. Risdon,
N. Humphrey,	Wm. Gale,	Hiram Shaw,
M. Blanding,	J. M. Dick,	Jos. Davis,
P. H. Dana,	R. J. Pengra,	M. Bayworth,
A. Bentley,	H. M. Elsworth,	D. N. Hyde.

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,
SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here, through the agency of a reliable party; or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who intrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to—

Wm. T. Coleman & Co., San Francisco.
J. B. Corbett, & Co., "
C. Langley, Druggist, "
Flint, Peabody & Co., "
Jas. P. Rankin, "
Ross, Dempster & Co., "

J. Anthony & Co., *Union* Office, Sacramento City.
And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER
Commission and Purchasing Agent
629 Washington Street, up stairs.
Opposite Maguire's Opera House San Francisco.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 171½ Washington street, Up Stairs, Nr. Maguire's Opera House, Opposite
SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland; San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; Democratic Age, Sonora; Sierra Democrat Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier; Red Bluff Beacon; Mariposa Gazette; Ureka Union; Trinity Journal, Weaverville; Hydraulic Press, N. San Juan; Weekly Ledger, Jackson; Humboldt Times, Ureka; News, Salt Lake; Sonoma co. Journal, Petaluma; Napa Reporter, San Jose ——; Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Courier; Los Angelos News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino Herald; Victoria Guzette, V. I.; Daily Gazette, San Francisco; Pacific (Weekly) do.; Christian Advocate, do; Pacific Methodist, do.; Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon; Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon; Union, Corvallis, Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T.; Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T.; Gleaner, (Jewish Organ) do.; L'Union, (French) Weekly, do.; Hutching's Register; Polynesian, Honolulu, S. Island; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S. Island. Also advertising in the Atlantic States.

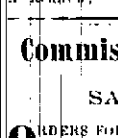
Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH:

	CENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$6 00	$3 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	$ 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.
School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.
Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.
oct1 0tf C. A. SEARS.



PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO

J. B. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. H. PAINTER

Offices fitted out with dispatch. dawly

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,

Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c. &c.
Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to all business in that line. oct14dawly

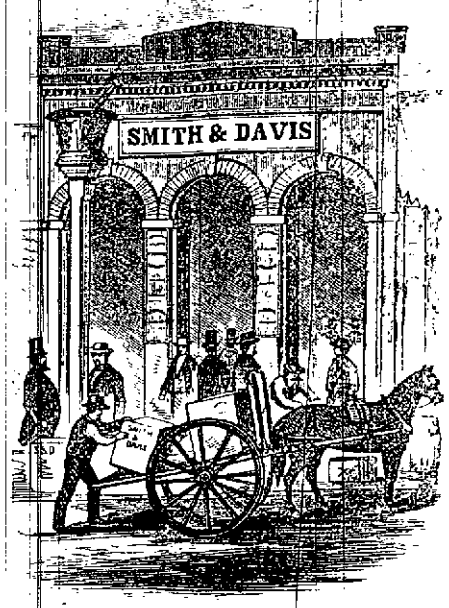
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL.

Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

SMITH & DAVIS.
Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN

PAINTS,
OILS,
VARNISHES,
Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.



AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

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Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D., late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War; Chief Physician to the 2d Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

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☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.
Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Virus Dance—and all diseases arising from a deranged state of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness, and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who, in the last stages of the above-mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils worse to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse, that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

Irregularities, and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures. Medicines, with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude, make it known their cases and remedial agent, and their statement are authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of society imperiously command their publicity, and we comply, and then pursuant to the attention of all afflicted:

Certificate.—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most unbounded gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the restoration to recovery of his health. Bowed down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrollable passion in youth; depressed in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but, alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances months, of their treatment, I found to my unutterable horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their torture; and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength, and energy; and as a last resort, [illegible] with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful, exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared; and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that once under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco:
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed,
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1855.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—*Sir*: I have used the last of your medicine, and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well, except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute, with my constitution, as I thought, broken entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves, so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from those symptoms and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the others from my throat, and the entire stoppage of those emissions, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having fully got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge, and think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspapers. Believe me gratefully yours, THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves a commendation, not only as an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting it, soon became such as I was then led to believe as to defy the skill of any physician. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet despised the miseries of my life, and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance or shelter me from danger as enemies who sought to prolong the existence of my miseries. While in this state, and having, previous to my affliction, tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to attempt seeking out a physician, and, by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances, and of my inability to reward him for his services; regardless of which, however, he at once undertook my case, and with the blessing of God, I was once more restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I enjoy at present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I consider it due to myself and all afflicted, to make the case public, in order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed.

[L. S.] MEYER YABLONSKY

State of California county of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. 1856.
[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free consultation, and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon, Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new, (unknown to others,) and hence the great success.

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